



# Sovereign Cloud Stack

Open Source Cloud & Container Stack for Federated Sovereign Infrastructure (Gaia-X)

# Using Sovereign Cloud Stack to Achieve Digital Sovereignty

Dr. Manuela Urban, **Kurt Garloff**, Dirk Loßack, Eduard Itrich, Felix Kronlage-Dammers, Bianca Hollery-Pfister (OSB Alliance e.V.)

project@scs.sovereignit.de

ParlDigi Dinner, Bern (CH), 2022-06-15



# Digital Sovereignty ... What?









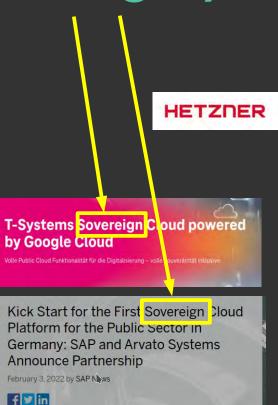












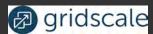


















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# **Digital Sovereignty**



"There must [...] be a sovereign government. Sovereignty is supreme authority, an authority which is independent of any other earthly authority. Sovereignty in the strict and narrowest sense of the term includes, therefore, independence all around, within and without the borders of the country."

- LFL Oppenheim, 1905

"Digitale Souveränität eines Staates oder einer Organisation umfasst zwingend die vollständige Kontrolle über gespeicherte und verarbeitete Daten sowie die unabhängige Entscheidung darüber, wer darauf zugreifen darf. Sie umfasst weiterhin die Fähigkeit, technologische Komponenten und Systeme eigenständig zu entwickeln, zu verändern, zu kontrollieren und durch andere Komponenten zu ergänzen.

– Digitale Souveränität und Künstliche Intelligenz, Digitalgipfel 2018



# **Digital Sovereignty - Open Source**









"Digital Technology and Digital Sovereignty [...] and we define it as the capacity to be able to act and to reduce vulnerabilities. So it's twofold. The one is really to reduce your weaknesses, where others can attack

And the other side is to be able to innovate, to develop by yourself, to set your own standards, to define the values you want to see in technology.

you.

[Sovereign Tech Fund is specifically for open source software?] Only!"



# Who is in control? Who can act?





# Levels of sovereignty





None

Data security & protection

Choice

Shape Technology 3 Operational Skills 4



GDPR

ENISA

Gaia-X labels Strong

Interoperab

ility

Many

Vendors / Operators

Software

Transparency

Fully

**Open Source** 

Open
Development

Open Community Operational Transparency

Education

Open

Operations





# A pig with a lipstick ...







Cloud Act

Data decrypted for processing (exc homomorphic) Availability issue remains

Availability issue only partially solved No choice, no ability to shape

Open Standards w/o Open Ref Implementation Open Core / partial Open Source Closed communities No Operational knowledge sharing

No public Root Cause Analysis Very filtered public monitoring / status



Parldigi

—— An OSB ALLIANCE project







# Sovereign Cloud Stack

### – An <mark>OSBALLIANCE</mark> project



# ... sovereign infrastructure ...





# and it'd better be solid





# Avoiding fragmentation

# Sovereign Cloud Stack vision

Sovereign Cloud Stack



None

Data security & protection

Choice

Shape Technology Operational Skills

4



# Achieve all levels of digital sovereignty

- 1) GDPR / Data protection / Data security / availability
- 2) Real choice by many (collaborating!) providers with strong interoperability: Standardization, Certification, Federation
- 3) Fully open functional stack (Four Opens, OSS Health Check) as modular reference implementation
- 4) Full transparency over operations stack, operational practices, status, RCAs (Open Operations)









# Sovereign Cloud Stack project



Started end of 2019

Funded by BMWK (German Fed. Min. for Economic Affairs & Climate Action) since summer 2021

Run by Open Source Business Alliance e.V. with half a dozen employees (growing to a dozen)

**Open Community contributions** 

Paid contractor work (awarded via public tenders)

Closely working with Gaia-X

SCS project is neutral orchestrator within the SCS ecosystem, partners do business as CSP, services providers, etc.

Project page: https://scs.community/









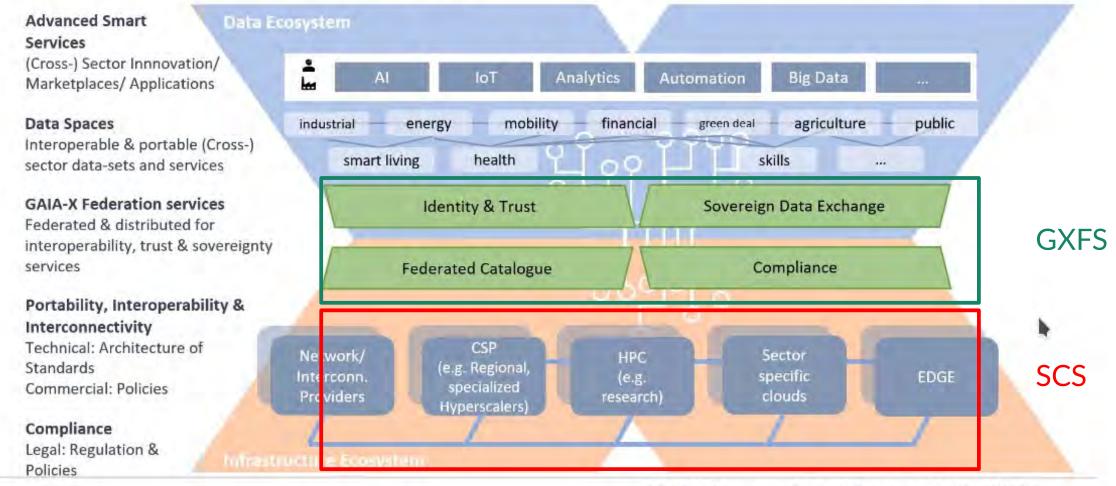




# Sovereign Cloud Stack and Gaia-X







Applied Informatics and Formal Description Methods (AIFB) Critical Information Infrastructures (cii)—Prof. Dr. Sunyaev



# 1 - Security by Design



# Using strong isolation for container clusters

- Different tenants receive their own Kubernetes clusters; by default, no cluster sharing happens
- Underlaying VMs, network, storage are separated by strong virtualization barriers

# Private registry for users

- Make it easy for DevOps teams to enforce their own security vetting processes and control their supply chain
- Vulnerability scanning included in regristry solution

# Daily patching supported

- The architecture is built for daily patching (or redeployment) without noticable customer impact
- This creates a practice of keeping the systems up to date especially with respect to security patches

# Secure Operational practices

Document updating, patching, security response, ... processes to help with secure operations

### Air gap mode supported

- Deploying and updating without internet connection possible
- Leveraging an internal registry and patch distribution mechanism (includes vulnerability scanning)

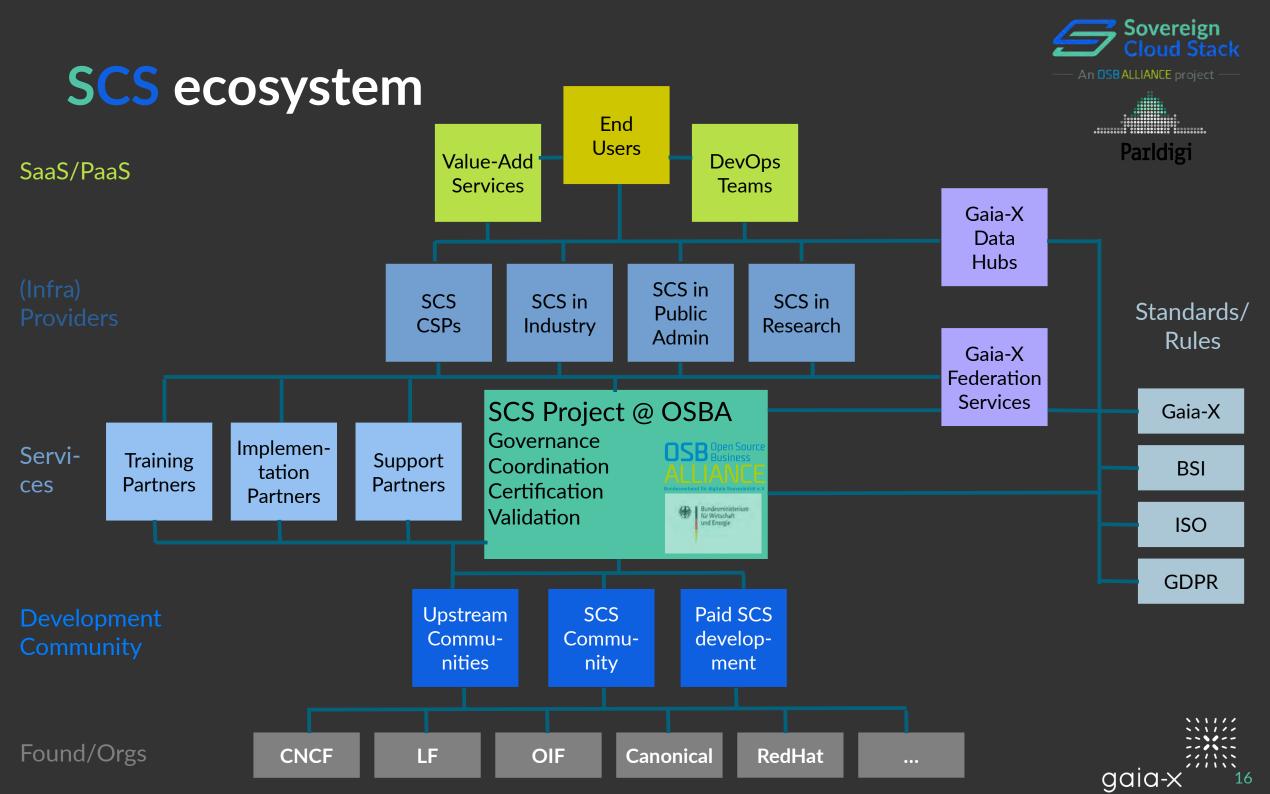
### Certification

- Budget for security certifications (BSI) with partners SCS based PlusCloud Open achieved BSI C5 in Nov 2021
- Pen testing planned (and budget allocated)

# Supply chain security

• Work with researchers on further improving supply chain security (reproducible builds, scanning, ...)







An **DSB ALLIANCE** project

# 2 - SCS choice ...





















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# 2 - SCS standards & certification

# — An OSB ALLIANCE project —

# Reuse existing Open Standards

- Must have a fully open and capable (reference) implementation
- Ideally with conformance tests
- Examples: CNCF conformance tests, S3, OIDC, OpenStack powered trademark tests
- Contribute improvements (e.g. tests) back upstream
- Gaia-X self-descriptions (in development)

# SCS: Fill gaps (for PaaS/SaaS DevOps teams)

- Done: laaS flavor naming and standard flavors
- Done: Image metadata
- WIP: Definition of regions, availability zones, ...
- WIP: k8s cluster management (k8s cluster-API)

# **Federation**

Allow OIDC user federation

# Formal SCS certification program to be launched this summer for CSPs

- SCS compatible: Compatibility / Interoperability testing
- SCS open: Technological transparency (fully open functional stack)
- SCS sovereign (later): Operational transparency



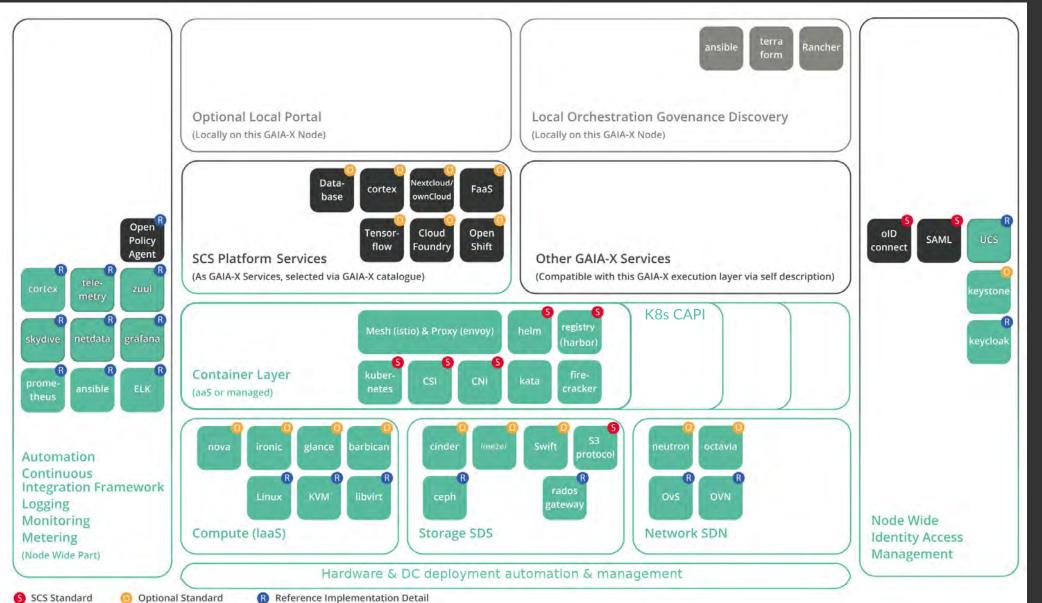








# 3 - SCS reference implementation architecture



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 $I \cap KI$ 

LinuxOpenStackKubernetesInfrastructure







# 3 - SCS reference implementation status

# Consists of OSI compliant (OSS helath check surviving) upstream components

• Participating in & contributing to upstream communities

• Modular code, developed by growing community in an agile way

# Release R2 (v3.0.0) from 2022-03-23

- Secure, Stable & sustainable base layer (OSISM) w/ Bare Metal automation
- Complete laaS stack (includes OpenStack Xena)
- Ready for federation (OIDC) & GXFS
- Operational stack (Lifecycle Management, Monitoring, Alerting, ...) included
- K8s Cluster-API based container cluster management (KaaS) API/CLI only

# Roadmap for R3 (Sept 2022)

- Encrypt all data at rest (opt-out possible)
- Standardize k8s cluster management across providers (also for non-SCS laaS)
- Strengthen CI framework and coverage
- Conformance tests (laaS)
- Document and validate a set of IAM federation use cases
- Later: PaaS, Edge setups, Network encryption, ...











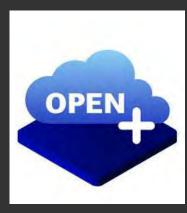
# SCS reference implementation adoption



Two public clouds in production with complete SCS laaS/Ops/IAM stacks since > 1 year



PlusCloud achieved BSI C5 certification in Nov '21



# Adoption continues...

- Soon (2022-08-01): Third public cloud (with full SCS)
- PoCs in industry and with public sector IT providers (DE: dataport, DVS = Deutsche Verwaltungscloud Strategie)
- Modules used by various partners (see logos on homepage)
- Ecosystem of service companies emerging (training, consulting, implementation, support, ...)
- Standards adoption via certification program (WIP)
- SCS Gitops Container Management definition also with non-SCS-laaS providers (WIP)

# SCS validated in Gaia-X Hackathons and Betacloud and PlusCloud customers

• Gaia-X Self-Descriptions developed and provided (Srv. Char. WG / Bachelor thesis @ C&H)

### **Gaia-X Federation Services**

SCS used as Dev and Validation platform for Gaia-X Federation Services, integrated offerings planned

# 4 - Operations:

# Sovereign Cloud Stack — An DSBALLIANCE project —

# Measure what you want to manage ...





openstack-health-monitor: Black-box monitoring

# 4 - Addressing the Operations challenge: Towards fully Open Operations



# More tooling (well documented and configured)

- Monitoring, Alerting, Trending
- Patching (LCM) & CI/CD

# Documenting and sharing best practices

# Transparent Issue resolution

Public RCAs

# Public dashboard / status page

• e.g. OpenStack Health Monitor (or successor from TSI)

=> Building Open Operations community





# Join the growing SCS community!



# As CSP or industry IT department

- Join discussions / community
- Adopt standards
- Adopt technology (code)

# As OSS infrastructure software developer

- Contribute / Participate in community
- Apply for a job in our OSB Alliance team



# As interested company

- Build SCS expertise
- Respond to tenders
- Build business model around SCS expertise

# As PaaS/SaaS developer

• Develop / Test against SCS standards

# As IT consumer

• Request true sovereignty from your platform

# More information:

# Homepage:

https://scs.community/

# Github:

https://github.com/SovereignCloudStack

Booth E155 (3.1) at CEE

(Other Confs: OIF summit, CloudLand, ...)

Gaia-X: MVG OWP, Hackathons, WGs FS/OSS, Svc. Char.

Email: project@scs.sovereignit.de

Matrix: SCS rooms

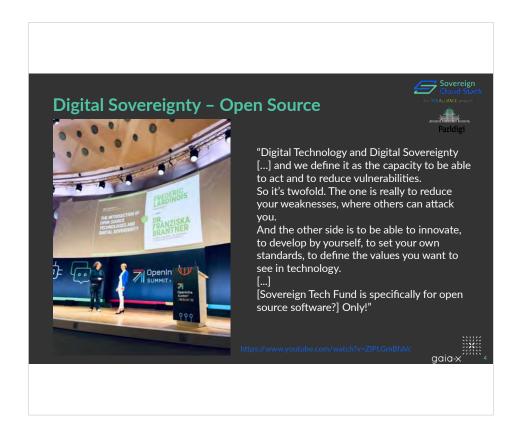


- Building a network of providers (and inhouse installs) requires common ground to be usable:
- Building on top of existing projects, contributing back



"At least half of the usage of public clouds in Germany is in violation of data protection laws!"

- Kurt Garloff, 2016



### SCS Project deliverables:

- \* Standards for IaaS, KaaS, PaaS, IAM, Monitoring, ... (some together with GAIA-X)
  - also: Standards for Ops (for providers)
- \* Complete, 4 x Open, Modular Software Stack
- \* Ecosystem for providers (internal & public)

### Building and managing a CSP Ecosystem:

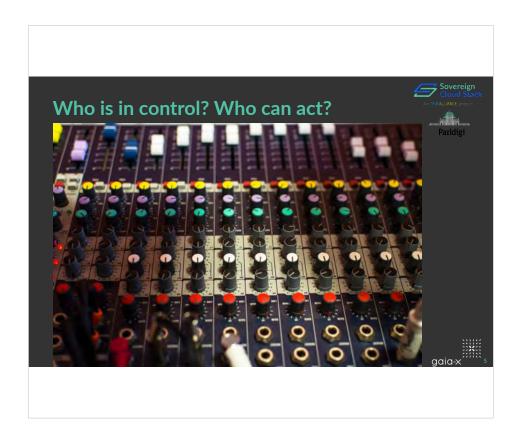
- Avoid reinventing the solution to all operational challenges
- Share ops practices, tooling, ...
- → OVERCOME THE OPERATABILITY PROBLEM
- Impose transparency (for some cert levels)
- Foster federation

### Ensure compatibility for ISVs and users:

- Healthy app platform

### Compat for partners:

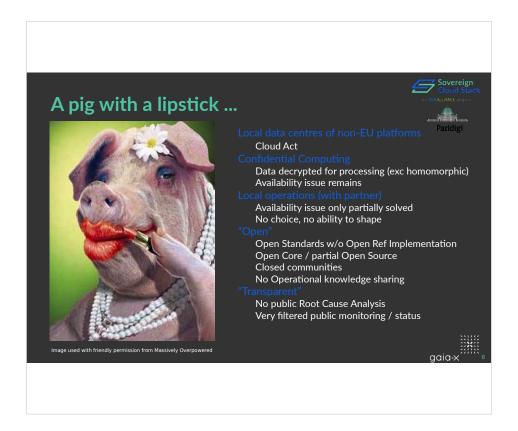
- Operators, consultants, trainers have one target platform



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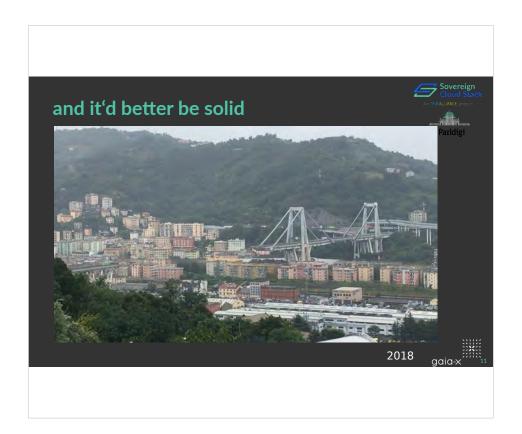
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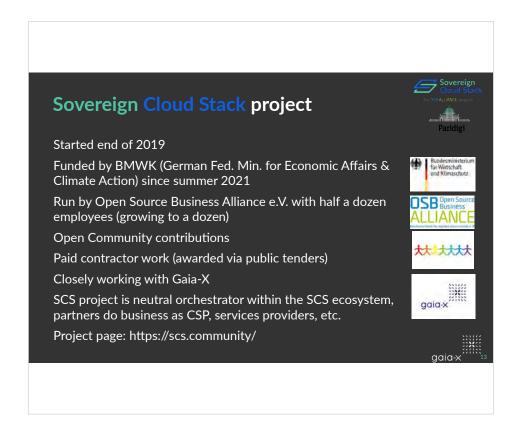
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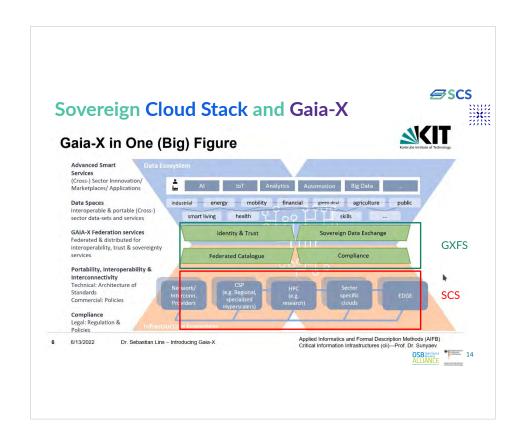
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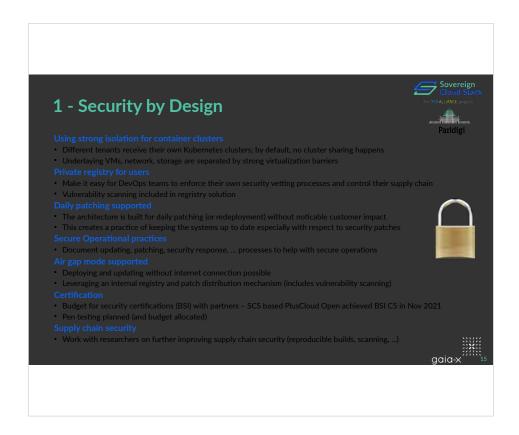


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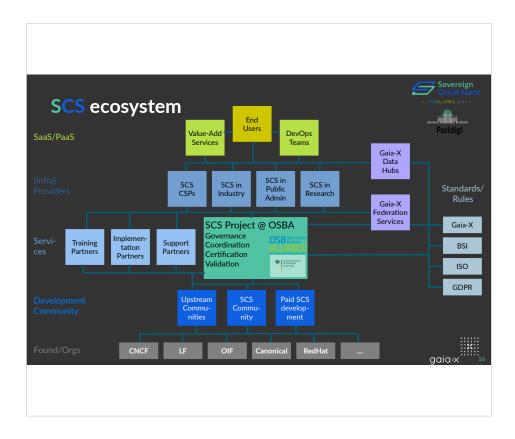
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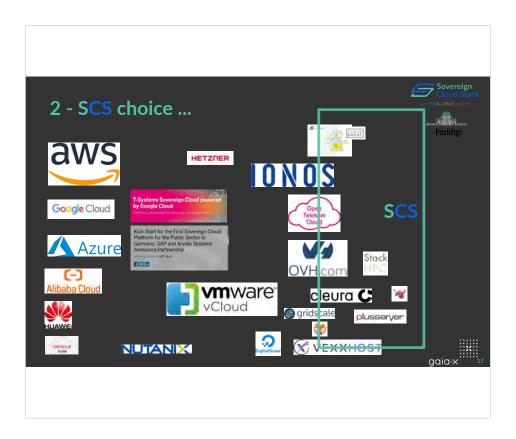
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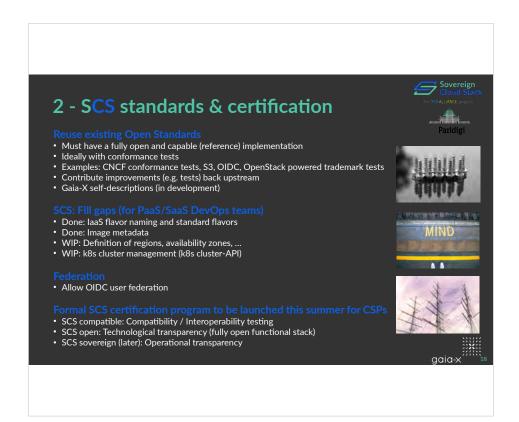
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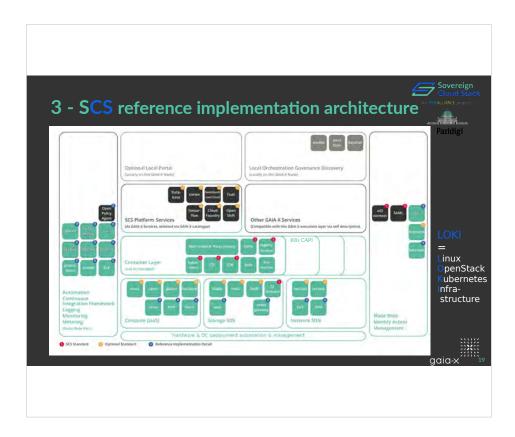
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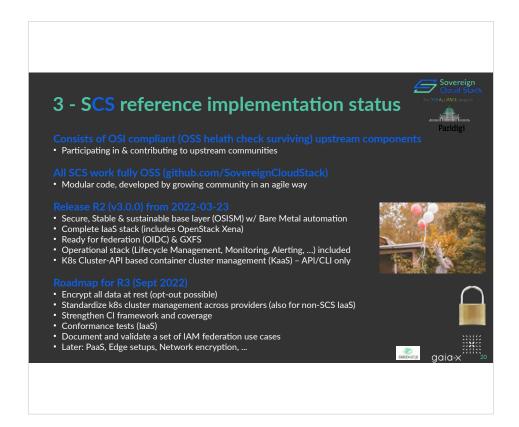
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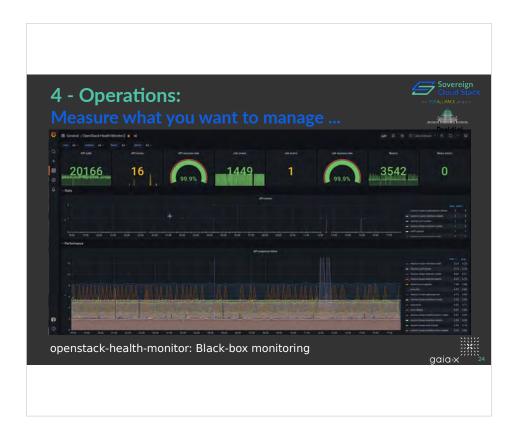
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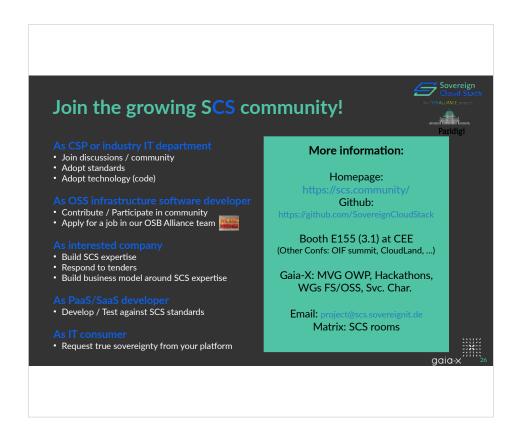
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